

The Caloosahatchee BROMELIAD SOCIETYS MERISTEM July-Aug 2019



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THE CALOOSAHATCHEE BROMELIAD SOCIETY

July Meeting– Sunday, July 21st August Meeting-- Sunday, Aug 18th

Our Meetings are at the Ft. Myers– Lee County Garden Council Building 2166 Virginia Ave. Fort Myers. It is north of the Edison Gardens parking lot and about 1/2 miles north of our previous meeting location— Covenant Presbyterian Church. Virginia Ave is approximately 3 miles north of the intersection of Colonial Blvd. and McGregor Blvd. and is the 2nd Street north of the Edison Gardens

> Doors open at 12:30 PM for room setup Workshop 1:15PM Program approx. 2 PM Please bring food, Friendship plants,Raffle & Show and Tell Items. Renewal fees are \$15/20 single/dual; New member dues: \$20/25, single/dual.

> <u>Membership Sales are permitted</u> <u>at the May Meeting</u> <u>Membership Sales are permitted</u> <u>at the August Meeting (this may change)</u>



July Program: "Insecticdes and Soil Issues" By Bob Cook

Bob Cook has been a Sales Consultant with Southern Agricultural Insecticides, Inc. for 14 years. Besides visiting nurseries, garden centers and farms to provide fertilizers, insecticides and soils, he holds classes for individuals to pass state and federal tests in the fields of agriculture. Bob has been awarded the Wendall E. Butler Award by the Florida Nursery Growers Landscape Association. This is the most prestigious award offered by the FNGLA and recognizes Bob Cook for his leadership, contributions and interest in the advancement of the association and the industry. He will be talking to us about insecticides and soil issues. Bring your questions concerning these issues to this meeting for professional's answers. We can also quiz him about the new ban on fertilizers in parts of Lee and Collier Counties.

CBS Workshops

July Workshop "Weirdo Bromeliads" By Carly Pfalz

For more than 13 million years the *Family* of Bromeliads has evolved into an exceptional group of variable plants. They have adapted into so many different forms, shapes, colors, patterns, etc. to fill nearly every niche in nature. In doing this, some weird and bizarre organisms are now part of the flora.

Carly Pfalz will be showing us some of these unusual creations of nature. If you think you have something weird in your collection, bring it in for this Workshop or for Show and Tell. This time we can all have a good laugh at Nature's expense rather than distressing over the usual disasters Nature throws at us!

November Open-house The Buckingham Estates

Maybe we won't or maybe we will be lounging by the Orange River, drinking Mint Juleps under the Spanish moss draped trees on November 2nd, but, nevertheless, it is being offered to us.

Buckingham home owners and CBS members, the Kammerlohrs, the Burdettes and the Pfalzs are opening up their homes and gardens to tours this Fall.

Betsy and Bill Burdette have been restoring their home for nearly 2 years. We all remember the beautiful setting on the river from the numerous parties they have hosted for nearly 30 years. The views haven't changes because of Irma, just the arrangement of things.

Dale Kammerlohr and his family have been working hard since they purchased the old Sam and Hattie Lou Smith Estate and the adjacent property. Dale has augmented the decades of growing bromeliads, orchids and other tropical plants first collected and established on the property by the Smiths.

It has been a few years since we have had a party at Carly Pfalz home off of Buckingham Road. Even then she had managed to flood her yard with plants producing a miniature Jungle.

Further details, directions and schedules will be posted as the time draws near, but keep this date open for a fun day in Buckingham.

A New THANK YOU to Debbie McPhail for volunteering her home for the June Florida Council of Bromeliad Societies' meeting. Over 20 Representatives and guests of the FCBS attended this event. A lot was discussed and Vicky Chirnside, FCBS Rep, will be telling you about it soon. Thanks to all who helped to organize CBS's participation.

Front Cover: In this issue we discuss the 2016 publication "11 New *Genera* In *Tillandsioideae*" by Barfuss et al. *Tillandsia dyeriana (,* which maybe a difficult plant to grow, but is still a common plant to see in collections, is one of the 57 previous *Tillandsias* and *Vrieseas*, which have been moved to new *Genera*. Included here in this issue is a table outlining the changes and I've included pictures of a few of those plants that are likely to be in some of our collections. Back cover: Ad for the upcoming Florida Council of Bromeliad Societies' Extravaganza to be held in Orlando, Fl, September 20-21, 2019. E-registration forms for the hotel, conference and vendor forms will be sent to members with this newsletter. Copies will be available at the meeting.

Nomenclature Changes

By Larry Giroux

In the last issue of the Meristem, I discussed and showed you the major changes, which Elton Leme et al made in the *Genus*: *Cryptanthus*, i.e. adding three new *Genera* and transferring dozens of *Species* into these new *Genera*. In 2016, Barfuss et al using similar criteria as Leme (DNA data, morphological similarities, etc.), added 11 new Genera to the *Sub-family Tillandsioideae* and moved 57 *Tillandsia* and *Vriesea species* to new or other *Genera*. Included here is a table detailing these changes as well as pictures of some of the more common *Species* that might be in our collections. Although it may be years before these changes are accepted by horticulturalist, it wouldn't hurt to start by adding the changes to your labels and records (probably keep both for reference). This will make everything easier where correct identification is more critical, such as at shows, sales, in the literature and on the internet.

Thanks to Derek Butcher, Eric Gouda and Rick Richtmyer for providing this information.



Tillandsia

grandis =

Pseudalcantarea grandis

Source of photo: https:// commons.wikimedia.org/ w/index.php? curid=6095664

11 NEW GENERA IN TILLANDSIOIDEAE - BARFUSS ET AL - 2016 - PART 2b

agr rev. 9-03-2018

OLD GENUS	NEW GENUS	SPECIES	SPECIES NAMES
Mezobromelia	Gregbrownia	4	brownii, fulgens, hutchisonii, lymansmithii
Tillandsia	Barfussia	3	laxissima, laxissima var. moorei, platyrhachis, wagneriana
Tillandsia	Josemania	5	asplundii, delicatula, pinnata, singularis, truncata, truncata var. major
Tillandsia	Lemeltonia	7	acosta-solisii , cornuta, dodsonii, monadelpha, narthecioides, scaligera, triglochinoides
Tillandsia	Psuedalcantarea	3	grandis, macropetala, viridiflora
Tillandsia	Wallisia	4	anceps, cyanea, lindeniana (new, was umbellata), x duvalii treat as "Duvalii", pretiosa
Vriesea	Goudea	2	chrysostachys, chrysostachys var. stenophylla, ospinae, ospinae var gruberi
Vriesea	Jagrantia	1	monstrum
Vriesea	Lutheria	4	bi-beatricis, glutinosa, soderstromii, splendens, s. var chlorostachya, s. var formosa, s. var oinochroma
			s. var stratifolia
Vriesea	Stigmatodon	18	amadoi, apparicianus, belloi, bifudus, brassicoides. costae, croceanus, euclidianus, fontellanus,
			funebris, gastinianus, goniorachis, harrylutheri, magnibracteatus, multifoliatus, plurifolius, rosulatulus,
			sanctateresensis
Vriesea	Zizkaea	1	tuerckheimii

SPECIES TRANSFERRED TO AN EXISTING GENUS

OLD GENUS	NEW GENUS	SPECIES	SPECIES NAMES	
Tillandsia	Racinaea	3	dyeriana, hamaleana, venusta	
	1			
Vriesea	Tillandsia	2	heliconioides, malzinei	

REFERENCES:

MICHAEL H.J. BARFUSS, WALTER TILL, ELTON M.C. LEME, JUAN P. PINZÓN, JOSÉ M. MANZANARES, HEIDEMARIE HALBRITTER, ROSABELLE SAMUEL, GREGORY K. BROWN

Taxonomic revision of Bromeliaceae subfam. Tillandsioideae based on a multi-locus DNA sequence phylogeny and morphology

http://dx.doi.org/10.11646/phytotaxa.279.1.1

Butcher, Derek, Derek the Hybrid Detective DD0217 DNA/New genera; http://www.bromeliad.org.au/news/DD0217.htm Derek Butcher and Eric Gouda; the 'Taxon List'; http://botu07.bio.uu.nl/bcg/taxonList.php?getCSV



Tillandsia wagneriana=

Barfussia wagneriana

From: Illawarra Bromeliad Society NEWSLINK April 2011

Tillandsia dodsonii = Lemeltonia dodsonii Photo by Dorothy Berg



Vriesea ospinae v. gruberi= Goudaea ospinae v. gruberi

https:// commons.wikimedia.org/w/ index.php?curid=51571 *Tillandsia cyanea= Wallisia cyanea* Photo by Larry Giroux



Vriesea heliconioides= Tillandsia heliconioides https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/ Vriesea heliconioides





Vriesea ospinae= Goudaea ospinae https://en.wikipedia.org/ wiki/Vriesea ospinae



Vriesea splendens = Lutheria splendens https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vriesea_splendens

Vriesea malzinei = Tillandsia malzinei

https:// sv.wikipedia.org/wiki/ Vriesea_malzinei

Tillandsia dyeriana= Racinaea dyeriana

https://sv.wikipedia.org/ wiki/Tillandsia_dyeriana

Caloosahatchee Bromeliad Society Minutes for 19 May 2019

Call to order: 1:15 by President Cate Peterson

General meeting:

Vicky Chirnside spoke about the upcoming Bromeliad Extravaganza in September planned for the Orlando area, including a mention of speakers, field trips, and plant sales.

Vicky also mentioned that CBS is once again taking its turn at hosting the FCBS Board meeting in June. Debbie McPhail has graciously agreed to host FCBS at her home and garden in Fort Myers.

Workshop: Dale Kammerlohr re-introduced the ugly topic of the "evil weevil," aka the Mexican bromeliad weevil. In addition to photos of the weevil, its grub, and the damage it can cause to plants, one member showed a video of a grub emerging from a *Cryptanthus*. Weevils have an apparent preference for softer-leaved plants – *Vriesea, Cryptanthus* and *Tillandsia*, for example – over larger and thicker-leaved taxa like landscape-type *Aechmea*. But succulent species like *Dyckia* and x *Sincoregelia* are not "immune."

The discussion centered around the primary product used to control weevil grubs: the systemic insecticide known as imidacloprid. Various

products and formulations are available, and applications should be made two times a year, preferably at the start and end of the growing season. Imidacloprid will provide protection for about four months at a time and the two treatments should last a total of eight months. Weevils are generally less active in winter, although a third application could be justified to give year-round protection and peace of mind.

Dale recommends a hose-end applicator that allows for easy mixing (the water from the hose dilutes the chemical and the spray is regulated by a dial) and produced large water droplets that quickly settle on plants as opposed to becoming an airborne mist. Use common sense when applying all chemicals, including wearing proper protective gear, avoiding spraying on windy days, and ensuring that products do not come in contact with ponds, creeks, or other aquatic habitats. Many people are averse to using chemicals in their gardens and alternative measures – such pool cage screening – can protect prized and valuable plants from potential attack by evil and ugly weevils.

Attendance: 47 members and guests present

New member: Maria Del Nero

- Guests: Greg & Cynthia Jeffcott, Joe Smith, Roy Cornelison, Addison Dentry
- Program: Pete Diamond delivered a Powerpoint presentation that started out by explaining how plants are named, from species to cultigens, including the differences between grexes, cultivar groups, and cultivars. The program took a historical look back at Caloosahatchee Bromeliad Society, focusing on key people who have been involved in the formation and development of the club over the past 40 years. In addition to short bio's or anecdotes about these individuals, the presentation featured bromeliad cultivars that were named in their honor. Examples included *Neoregelia* 'Gene McKenzie', *Cryptanthus* 'Eleanor Kinzie', *Pitcairnia smithiorum*, and *Aechmea* 'Caloosa'.
- **Door prizes**: Dave and Geri Prall donated a *Neoregelia* 'Nalo Rose' and Luli Westra had the winning ticket

Show and tell: Dale Kammerlohr

Raffle: Larry Giroux

Meeting notes submitted by Pete Diamond, CBS Secretary.



The species *Aechmea brevicollis* is one of those strange looking bromeliads that Carly may be discussing at the Workshop. It appears to grow in only two planes. The bend in the leaves remind me of crab legs, what do you think? Drawing by the late Kiti Wenzel.



Rosters and Yearbooks available to paid up members.